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Attorneys for Plaintiff  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

CAROLINE JOANNE HERRLING,  
aka Carrie Phenix,  
aka Caroline Gardiner,

Defendant.

No. 2:23-mj-00165-DUTY

GOVERNMENT'S NOTICE OF REQUEST  
FOR DETENTION

Plaintiff, United States of America, by and through its counsel  
of record, hereby requests detention of defendant and gives notice  
of the following material factors:

1. Temporary 10-day Detention Requested (§ 3142(d)) on the  
following grounds:

a. present offense committed while defendant was on  
release pending (felony trial), (sentencing),  
(appeal), or on (probation) (parole); or

- \_\_\_\_\_ b. defendant is an alien not lawfully admitted for permanent residence; and
- \_\_\_\_\_ c. defendant may flee; or
- \_\_\_\_\_ d. pose a danger to another or the community.

X \_\_\_\_\_ 2. Pretrial Detention Requested (§ 3142(e)) because no condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure:

- X \_\_\_\_\_ a. the appearance of the defendant as required;
- X \_\_\_\_\_ b. the safety of any other person and the community.

\_\_\_\_\_ 3. Detention Requested Pending Supervised Release/Probation Revocation Hearing (Rules 32.1(a)(6), 46(d), and 18 U.S.C. § 3143(a)):

- \_\_\_\_\_ a. defendant cannot establish by clear and convincing evidence that he/she will not pose a danger to any other person or to the community;
- \_\_\_\_\_ b. defendant cannot establish by clear and convincing evidence that he/she will not flee.

X \_\_\_\_\_ 4. Presumptions Applicable to Pretrial Detention (18 U.S.C. § 3142(e)):

- X \_\_\_\_\_ a. Title 21 or Maritime Drug Law Enforcement Act ("MDLEA") (46 U.S.C. App. 1901 et seq.) offense with 10-year or greater maximum penalty (presumption of danger to community and flight risk);
- \_\_\_\_\_ b. offense under 18 U.S.C. §§ 924(c), 956(a), 2332b, or 2332b(g)(5)(B) with 10-year or greater maximum penalty (presumption of danger to community and flight risk);

\_\_\_\_\_ c. offense involving a minor victim under 18 U.S.C.

§§ 1201, 1591, 2241, 2242, 2244(a)(1), 2245, 2251, 2251A, 2252(a)(1)-(a)(3), 2252A(a)(1)-2252A(a)(4), 2260, 2421, 2422, 2423 or 2425 (presumption of danger to community and flight risk);

\_\_\_\_\_ d. defendant currently charged with an offense described in paragraph 5a - 5e below, AND defendant was previously convicted of an offense described in paragraph 5a - 5e below (whether Federal or State/local), AND that previous offense was committed while defendant was on release pending trial, AND the current offense was committed within five years of conviction or release from prison on the above-described previous conviction (presumption of danger to community).

X \_\_\_\_\_ 5. Government Is Entitled to Detention Hearing Under § 3142(f) If the Case Involves:

\_\_\_\_\_ a. a crime of violence (as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 3156(a)(4)) or Federal crime of terrorism (as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 2332b(g)(5)(B)) for which maximum sentence is 10 years' imprisonment or more;

\_\_\_\_\_ b. an offense for which maximum sentence is life imprisonment or death;

X \_\_\_\_\_ c. Title 21 or MDLEA offense for which maximum sentence is 10 years' imprisonment or more;

\_\_\_\_\_ d. any felony if defendant has two or more convictions for a crime set forth in a-c above or for an offense under state or local law that would qualify under a, b, or c if federal jurisdiction were present, or a combination or such offenses;

\_\_\_\_\_ e. any felony not otherwise a crime of violence that involves a minor victim or the possession or use of a firearm or destructive device (as defined in 18 U.S.C. § 921), or any other dangerous weapon, or involves a failure to register under 18 U.S.C. § 2250;

X \_\_\_\_\_ f. serious risk defendant will flee;

X \_\_\_\_\_ g. serious risk defendant will (obstruct or attempt to obstruct justice) or (threaten, injure, or intimidate prospective witness or juror, or attempt to do so).

\_\_\_\_\_ 6. Government requests continuance of \_\_\_\_\_ days for detention hearing under § 3142(f) and based upon the following reason(s):

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7. Good cause for continuance in excess of three days exists  
in that:

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Dated: January 13, 2023

Respectfully submitted,

E. MARTIN ESTRADA  
United States Attorney

SCOTT M. GARRINGER  
Assistant United States Attorney  
Chief, Criminal Division

*/s Andrew Brown*

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA